Name:

**Social Studies 10 Building a Nation**

**Introduction: British North America in the Early 1800s**

**References:**

Cranny, M. (2009) ***Horizons: Canada’s Emerging Identity***, Ch. 1, p. 10-15

**Map of Canada in 1825**

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**Identify the number on the map** (see Horizons p. 10 for reference):

Northwestern Territories \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Oregon Territory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Russian Territory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Upper Canada \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

New Brunswick \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Nova Scotia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Who controlled the Oregon Territory? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Rupert’s Land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Spanish Territory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

American Territory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Lower Canada \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

PEI \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Newfoundland \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Who controlled Rupert’s Land? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Define:

Upper Canada

Lower Canada

Loyalists

**Questions**

1. What were the ‘consequences’ that the ruling classes of Upper and Lower Canada had on Canada in the early 19th century? (p. 11)

2. Read Canada: The Land (p. 11-13). What do you think is meant by the remark that while other countries have too much history, Canada has ‘too much geography?’ Discuss with a partner too!

 Briefly describe the following (p.12-14):

Upper Canada

Lower Canada

the Maritimes

Canadian Shield

Rocky Mountains

4. Why would fur traders become the natural allies of the Native peoples and the Metis against settlement in western Canada? (p. 14-15)

5. What is a ‘monopoly?’ Was the Hudson’s Bay Company (HBC) a monopoly? Explain.